

CURRICULUM VITAE

Ben-Gurion University of the Negev
 The Department of Politics and Government
 Building 72, Room 669, Beer Sheva 84105, Israel
 ORCID iD: 0000-0002-1531-4606

• Education

BA: Harvard University, Social Studies, 1999

MA: Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Public Policy and Government, 2007

PhD: Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Public Policy and Government, 2012

• Academic Positions and Affiliations

2021-Present Associate Professor, Department of Politics and Government, BGU
 2017-2021 Senior Lecturer, tenured, Department of Politics and Government, BGU
 2016-2017 Senior Lecturer, Department of Politics and Government, BGU
 2014-2016 Lecturer, Department of Politics and Government, BGU
 2012-2014 Postdoctoral Visiting Researcher, University of Pennsylvania's Annenberg School for Communication
 2010-2012 Pre-doctoral Visiting Researcher, University of Pennsylvania's Annenberg School for Communication
 2010-2012 Pre-doctoral Visiting Researcher, Harvard University's Multidisciplinary Program on Inequality and Social Policy
 1997-2002 Researcher (Lead Research Assistant and Project Coordinator) for Prof. Theda Skocpol's Civic Engagement Project at Harvard University

• Scientific Publications

Refereed articles in scientific journals

1. Skocpol, T., & Oser, J. (2004). Organization despite adversity: The origins and development of African American fraternal organizations. *Social Science History*, 28(3), 367-437.
2. Oser, J. (2010). Between atomistic and participatory democracy. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 39(3), 429-459.
 - Hebrew version for Israeli audience in peer-reviewed journal:
 Oser, J. (2008). Why membership? Leverage, leadership and legitimacy in Israeli civil society. *Civil Society and the Third Sector in Israel*, 2(2), 53-85.
3. Oser, J., Gadot-Perez, A., & Galnoor, I. (2013). Developing policy analysis "flight simulators" in different national settings. *Journal of Public Affairs Education*, 19(3), 461-477.

4. Oser, J., Hooghe, M., & Marien, S. (2013). Is online participation distinct from offline participation? A latent class analysis of participation types and their stratification. *Political Research Quarterly*, 66(1), 91-101.
 - Covered in [The Washington Post](#), the London School of Economics' United States Politics and Policy commentary [USAPP](#), and the Scholars Strategy Network [SSN](#)
5. Oser, J., & Hooghe, M. (2013). The evolution of citizenship norms among Scandinavian adolescents, 1999–2009. *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 36(4), 320-346.
6. Oser, J., Leighley, J.E., & Winneg, K.M. (2014). Participation, online and otherwise: What's the difference for policy preferences? *Social Science Quarterly*, 95(5), 1259-1277.
 - Covered in [The Washington Post](#)
7. Hooghe, M., & Oser, J. (2015). The rise of engaged citizenship: The evolution of citizenship norms among adolescents in 21 countries between 1999 and 2009. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, 56(1), 29-52.
8. Hooghe, M., & Oser, J. (2015). Internet, television and social capital: The effect of screen time on social capital. *Information, Communication and Society*, 18(10), 1175-1199.
9. Hooghe, M., & Oser, J. (2015). The electoral success of the Movimento 5 Stelle. An example of a left populist vote? *Austrian Journal of Political Science*, 44(4), 25-36.
10. Hooghe, M., Oser, J., & Marien, S. (2016). A comparative analysis of “good citizenship”: A latent class analysis of adolescents' citizenship norms in 38 countries. *International Political Science Review*, 37(1), 115-129.
11. Hooghe, M., & Oser, J. (2016). Trade union density and social expenditure: A longitudinal analysis of policy feedback effects in OECD countries, 1980-2010. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 23(10), 1520-1542.
12. Hooghe, M., Marien, S., & Oser, J. (2017). Great expectations: Democratic ideals and political trust in European democracies. *Contemporary Politics*, 23(2), 214-230.
13. Oser, J. (2017). Assessing how participators combine acts in their “political tool kits”: A person-centered measurement approach for analyzing citizen participation. *Social Indicators Research*, 133(1), 235-258.
 - Covered in the London School of Economics' United States Politics and Policy commentary [USAPP](#)
14. Hooghe, M., & Oser, J. (2017). Partisan strength, political trust and generalized trust in the United States: An analysis of the General Social Survey, 1972-2014. *Social Science Research*, 68, 132-146.
 - Covered in the London School of Economics' United States Politics and Policy commentary [USAPP](#)

15. Oser, J., & Hooghe, M. (2018). Give me your tired, your poor? Support for social citizenship rights in the United States and Europe. *Sociological Perspectives*, 61 (1), 14-38.
 - Covered in the London School of Economics' commentaries on European Politics and Policy [EUROPP](#) and United States Politics and Policy [USAPP](#), and the Scholars Strategy Network [SSN](#)
16. Leighley, J. E., & Oser, J. (2018). Representation in an era of political and economic inequality: How and when citizen engagement matters. *Perspectives on Politics*, 16(2), 328-344.
 - Covered in the Chicago Tribune, [The Conversation](#), and the Scholars Strategy Network [SSN](#)
17. Oser, J., & Hooghe, M. (2018). Democratic ideals and levels of political participation: The role of political and social conceptualisations of democracy. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 20(3), 711-730.
18. Hooghe, M., & Oser, J. (2018). Social and political citizenship in European public opinion: An empirical analysis of T.H. Marshall's concept of social rights. *Government and Opposition*, 53(4), 595-620.
19. Hooghe, M., Dassonneville, R., & Oser, J. (2019). Public opinion, turnout and social policy: A comparative analysis of policy congruence in European liberal democracies. *Political Studies*. 67(4), 992-1009.
 - Covered in the London School of Economics' [Democratic Audit](#)
20. Oser, J. & Boulianne, S. (2020). Reinforcement effects between digital media use and political participation: A meta-analysis of repeated-wave panel data. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 84(S1), 355-365.
 - Covered in the London School of Economics' United States Politics and Policy commentary [USAPP](#)
21. Dassonneville, R., Feitosa, F., Hooghe, M., & Oser, J. (2021). Policy responsiveness to all citizens or only to voters? A longitudinal analysis of policy responsiveness in OECD countries. *European Journal of Political Research*, 60(3), 583-602.
22. Oser, J. (2022). Protest as one political act in individuals' participation repertoires: Latent class analysis and political participant types. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 66(4), 510–532.
23. Bakk, Z., Di Mari, R., Oser, J., & Kuha, J. (2022). Two-stage multilevel latent class analysis with co-variates in the presence of direct effects. *Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal*, 29, 267-277.
24. Oser, J., Grinson, A., Boulianne, S., & Halperin, E. (In press). How political efficacy relates to online and offline political participation: A multi-level meta-analysis. *Political Communication*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2022.2086329>
25. Oser, J. (In press). How citizenship norms and digital media use affect political participation: A two-wave panel analysis. *Media and Communication*. [Accepted June 9, 2022]

Refereed chapters in collective volumes

1. Skocpol, T. with Ganz, M., Munson, Z., Camp, B., Swers, M., & Oser, J. (1999). How Americans became civic. In M. P. Fiorina & T. Skocpol (Eds.), *Civic engagement in American democracy* (pp. 27-80). New York, NY: The Brookings Institute.
2. Skocpol, T., with Oser, J. (2006). The panorama of African American federations. In T. Skocpol, A. Liazos & M. Ganz (Eds.), *What a mighty power we can be: African American fraternal groups and the struggle for racial equality* (pp. 21-60). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
3. Gal, J., & Oser, J. (2011). A categorical immigration policy: Welfare, integration, and the production of inequality. In E. Carmel, A. Cerami & T. Papadopoulos (Eds.), *Migration and welfare in the "new" Europe: Social protection and the challenges of integration* (pp. 227-244). Bristol, UK: Policy Press.
4. Oser, J. (2012). Citizen involvement in setting public policy: The case of the 1998 public housing law. In I. Galnoor, J. Oser & A. Gadot-Perez (Eds.), *The political environment of policy making in Israel* (pp. 225-246). Jerusalem, Israel: Hebrew University Magnes Press. [In Hebrew; original case study commissioned for inclusion in the peer-reviewed textbook; author is one of the volume's editors]
5. Oser, J. (2013). Community in growth: Dr. Eilon Schwartz. In A. Oliver, A. de Shalit & T. Zilber (Eds.), *Socially responsible leaders in Israeli society* (pp. 103-118). Jerusalem, Israel: Hebrew University Magnes Press. [In Hebrew; chapter in edited volume of interviews with Israeli social leaders conducted as a collective project of Hebrew University's Hoffman Leadership and Responsibility Program Fellowship]
6. Oser, J., & Galnoor, I. (2016). Policy analysis evolution in Israel: Building administrative capacities. In G. Menahem & A. Zehavi (Eds.), *Policy analysis in Israel* (pp. 37-54). Bristol, UK: Policy Press.

Editorship of collective volumes and journal issues

1. Galnoor, I., Oser, J., & Gadot-Perez, A. (Eds.). (2012). *The political environment of policy making in Israel*. Jerusalem, Israel: Hebrew University Magnes Press. [In Hebrew; peer-reviewed textbook organized around original case studies; Oser and Gadot-Perez share second author credit, ordered alphabetically in Hebrew]
Reviewed in: Mizrahi, S. (2014). The political environment of policy making in Israel, by Itzhak Galnoor, Jennifer Oser and Alma Gadot-Perez. *Hamerhav Hatziburi (The Public Sphere)*, Spring. [In Hebrew]
2. Besharov, D., & Oser, J. (2013). Policy analysis teaching in today's classroom: Symposium of APPAM teaching conference. *Journal of Public Affairs Education*, 19(3), 381-387. [Introduction to Symposium, co-edited by Besharov and Oser, based on the 2011 Teaching Workshop of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management]

Unrefereed professional articles and publications (selected)

1. Oser, J. (2011). Creating affordable housing in Israel. In Y. Levy (Ed.). *How to write policy papers*. Tel Aviv, Israel: Open University. [In Hebrew, a peer-reviewed textbook; included in the appendix as an exemplary policy paper]
2. Galnoor, I., & Oser, J. (2015). Civil service. In J. D. Wright (Ed.), *International encyclopedia of the social and behavioral sciences* (2nd ed., Vol. 3, pp. 695-700). Oxford, UK: Elsevier.

• Professional Activities

Professional roles outside Ben-Gurion University (selected)

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| 2022 | Member of the Walter Lippmann Best Article of the Year Award committee for the Political Communication section of the American Political Science Association. |
| 2015-present | Israel Political Science Association representative from BGU; Board of Directors and Annual Conference Executive Committee member; PhD prize award committee member, 2016 and 2017 |
| 2019 | Research workshop co-director with Prof. Marc Hooghe and Dr. Noam Gidron, "Political Participation and Electoral Behavior in Comparative Perspective," Rabin Graduate Conference at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem in Israel. |
| 2018-2019 | Selected member of the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities Young Scholars Forum on crisis and fragility, a selective multi-disciplinary forum for outstanding scholars |
| 2018-2019 | Best Conference Paper Award Committee, Information Technology and Politics Section of the American Political Science Association Conference. 2018 chair; 2019 member |
| 2018 | Research workshop co-director with Prof. Marc Hooghe, "Political Participation in an Era of Rapid Social Change: Comparative Perspectives," Rabin Graduate Conference in Political Science, International Relations and Public Policy at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem in Israel |
| 2017 | Chair of the Best Paper Award Committee, Rabin Graduate Conference in Political Science, International Relations and Public Policy at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem in Israel |
| 2014-2016 | Member of Civic Engagement Working Group leadership team co-led by Prof. Hahrie Han and Prof. David Karpf for the Scholars Strategy Network (SSN), a network of leading researchers on policy problems, led by Prof. Theda Skocpol |
| 2015 | Research workshop co-director with Dr. Gal Ariely and Prof. Tamar Hermann, "Conceptions and Practices of Democracy", Rabin Graduate Conference in Political Science, International Relations and Public Policy at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem in Israel |

2012 Research workshop co-director with Prof. Jan Leighley, “Political Participation, Civic Democracy and Public Policy”, Rabin Graduate Conference in Political Science, International Relations and Public Policy at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem in Israel

Professional roles at Ben-Gurion University (selected)

2019-present Member of Ben-Gurion University’s Data Science Research Center

2017-present Chair of MA admissions committee and academic coordinator of internal recruitment to the MA program in the Department of Politics and Government

2015-2021 Representative for national and international political science events on behalf of the Department of Politics and Government

2015-2021 Grant applications and training support coordinator for the Department of Politics and Government

2015-2017 Representative of the lecturers of the Department of Politics and Government to the Faculty Council of social sciences and the humanities

2015-2016 Faculty coordinator for the Department of Politics and Government’s “Boker Politika” program for BA student events about contemporary political issues

Referee

Ad-hoc reviewer for journals (selected): American Behavioral Scientist, American Journal of Political Science; American Politics Research; American Political Science Review; British Journal of Political Science; Comparative Political Studies; European Journal of Political Research; European Political Science Review; European Sociological Review; Information, Communication and Society; International Journal of Press/Politics; International Political Science Review; Israel Affairs; Journal of Communication; Journal of Politics; Journal of Public Policy; Mobilization; New Media & Society; Party Politics; Perspectives on Politics; Politics & Gender; Political Behavior; Political Communication; Political Psychology; Political Research Quarterly; Political Studies; Public Opinion Quarterly; Quality & Quantity; Social Indicators Research; Social Science Computer Review; Social Science Quarterly; Social Security (in Hebrew); West European Politics

Grant agencies: U.S. National Science Foundation (referee); Swiss National Science Foundation (referee); Israel Science Foundation Individual Research Grants (committee member); Israel Science Foundation Centers for Excellence (committee member).

Membership in professional/scientific societies (selected)

- 2021-present Simone Veil Research Center at BGU, European Studies Lab
- 2020-present Southern Political Science Association (SPSA)
- 2018-present International Communication Association (ICA)
- 2017-present Van Leer Library Fellow, Jerusalem
- 2016-present European Political Science Association (EPSA)
- 2014-present Scholars Strategy Network (SSN)
- 2014-present Israel Political Science Association (ISPSA)
- 2010-present American Political Science Association (APSA)
- 2010-present Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA)

• **Educational Activities**

Courses taught: (selected)

- Democratic Values Worldwide (undergraduate) BGU, 2019-2022
- Topics in Political Participation (undergraduate) BGU, 2015-2017; 2020-2022
- Research Workshop, Honors Students (undergraduate) BGU, 2015-2021
- Can We Make a Difference? (undergraduate) BGU, 2016, 2019-2021
- Citizens and Policy Change (graduate) BGU, 2017-2018
- Policy Brief Module (graduate) University of Pennsylvania, 2012-2013
- Teaching Fellow, People, Power and Change (graduate) Harvard University 2000-2002

• **Awards, Citations, Honors, Fellowships**

Honors, citations, awards

- 2021 Ben-Gurion University's High Quality Teaching Recognition Criterion for the academic year 2020-2021 (online instruction).
- 2017 Ben-Gurion University's Toronto Prize, awarded annually to a select group of young researchers for intellectual creativity, originality, and academic achievement
- 2014 Best Paper Prize, awarded by the Women's Caucus of the Northeastern Political Science Association paper presented at November 2013 conference, "It's Not the Acts, It's How Participants Combine Them"
- 2012 Hebrew University's Authority for Research and Development: Polonsky Prize for Originality and Creativity in the Humanistic Disciplines for Outstanding Dissertation.
- 2012 Israel Political Science Association: Prize for Outstanding PhD Dissertation
- 2010 Dan David Foundation: Dan David Prize Scholarship, a prize for ten outstanding doctoral and postdoctoral students throughout the world in annually chosen fields. Prize received in the field of "The March towards Democracy."

2009 Best Paper Prize, Rabin Graduate Conference in Political Science, International Relations and Public Policy at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem in Israel

Fellowships

2020. ZeMKI Visiting Research Fellowship awarded in February 2020 for a one-month research fellowship at the Centre for Media, Communication and Information Research (ZeMKI) at the University of Bremen in Germany. Dates to be determined.

2014-2017. Leuven Fellow and Affiliated Senior Researcher, Centre for Political Science Research at the University of Leuven. Researcher for ERC-funded project led by Principal Investigator Prof. Marc Hooghe (2014-2017)

2012-2014. Senior Researcher (Postdoctoral Research Associate) for the research project “Linkage Mechanisms between Citizens and the State.” Project funded by a European Research Council Advanced Grant awarded to Principal Investigator Prof. Marc Hooghe.

2011-2012. Postdoctoral Research Fellowship awarded by Hebrew University’s Social Science Faculty, the School for Public Policy and Government, and the Political Science Department.

2010-2011. Hebrew University’s Dean’s Fellowship for Excellence, awarded to outstanding doctoral students in the social sciences.

2007-2010. Hebrew University’s Hoffman Leadership and Responsibility Program Fellowship, for outstanding doctoral students in the humanities and the social sciences.

• **Lectures and Presentations at Meetings and Invited Seminars** (selected)

Major conference presentations (selected)

American Political Science Association: 2011, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021

Midwest Political Science Association: 2011, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2021

European Consortium for Political Research, Joint Sessions: 2010, 2015, 2017

Southern Political Science Association: 2021

European Political Science Association: 2020, 2021

Israel Political Science Association: 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2021

International Communication Association: 2018

Papers for seminars, workshops and invited talks (selected)

Oser, J. (2009). Inequality and changing forms of political participation in Europe: A comparative analysis. Paper presented at the Sociology Department Seminar, Umea University, Umea, Sweden, April 22.

Oser, J. (2010). Political participation research and latent class analysis. Paper presented at the Network on Participation and Representation in Europe, Leuven University, Belgium, November 26.

- Oser, J. (2013). Political acts versus political participants: How a participant-oriented conceptual approach revises findings about the expansion of political participation in the United States. Paper presented at the Seminar for the Centre for Citizenship and Democracy, Leuven University, Belgium, June 4.
- Oser, J. (2015). Political participation and policy representation: A research agenda. Seminar at the Political Science Department at Bar Ilan University, Israel, January 13.
- Oser, J. (2016). The political participation of young adults in Israel in comparative perspective. Findings report for the Gandyr Foundation, presented at the Annual Conference of the Gandyr Foundation, Tel Aviv-Yaffo Academic College, Israel, September 26.
- Oser, J. (2016). Citizenship norms, digital media use and political participation: A panel study on the impact of citizenship norms on political behavior. Paper presented at the Youth Political Participation conference, McGill's Center for the Study of Democratic Citizenship, Montreal, Canada, June 16-17.
- Oser, J., & Hooghe, M. (2017). Give me your tired, your poor? Support for social citizenship rights in the United States and Europe. Paper presented at the Conference on Domestic and International Aspects of the U.S. Presidential Election of 2016, Herzliya, Interdisciplinary Center, Israel, January 8-10.
- Leighley, J., & Oser, J. (2017). Inequality, engagement and representation. Paper presented at the National Capital-Area Political Science Association American Politics Workshop, Washington D.C., United States, January 10.
- Hooghe, M., Dassonneville, R., & Oser, J. (2017). The contribution of parliaments and cabinets to electoral responsiveness: A comparative longitudinal analysis of the mechanisms linking public opinion and policy outcomes. Paper presented at the Seminar of the Centre for Citizenship and Democracy, Leuven, Belgium, February 7.
- Oser, J. (2019). Analyzing repeated-wave panel data to identify causal direction: Lessons from a meta-analysis of digital media use and political participation. Paper presented at the Building Multi-Source Databases for Comparative Analysis Conference, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland, December 16-18.
- Oser, J. (2020). Responsiveness to electoral versus extra-electoral political participation. Nordic Workshop on Political Behavior, Gothenburg, Sweden, February 27.
- Oser, J. & Levinson, A.^S (2020). Political efficacy in the digital era. Paper presented at Ben-Gurion University's annual social sciences and humanities conference. Organizer, co-chair, and co-discussant of the panel titled "Protest politics in Israel, the U.S., and around the digital globe." Beer Sheva, Israel, March 4.
- Oser, J. (2020). Political participation and political efficacy in the digital era. Paper presented at University of Montreal Seminar, Canada Research Chair in Electoral Democracy and the Research Chair in Electoral Studies. Montreal, Canada, April 21 (via Zoom).

Oser, J. (2020). How to use meta-analysis to answer important theoretical questions in social science: Example of political participation in the digital era. Paper presented in Haifa University Department Seminar, School of Political Science's Division of Public Administration and Policy. Haifa, Israel, May 7 (via Zoom).

Oser, J. (2020). Reinforcement effects between digital media use and political participation: Findings and research agenda. Paper presented at the European University Institute's Political Behavior Colloquium. Florence, Italy, May 19 (via Zoom).

Oser, J. (2020). “Yes I can...? Meta-analysis findings on patterns of political participation and political efficacy in the digital era.” Paper presented at the Faculty seminar of Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy and Strategy, Interdisciplinary Center. Herzliya, Israel (via Zoom), June 25.

Oser, J. (2020). Meta-analysis on political participation and political efficacy in the digital era. Research Seminar of the ZeMKI Centre for Media, Communication and Information, University of Bremen, Germany (via Zoom), July 15.

Bakk, Z., Di Mari, R., & Oser, J. (2020). Two-stage multilevel latent class analysis with co-variates in the presence of direct effects. Paper presented at the MBC² Workshop on Models and Learning for Clustering and Classification. Catania, Italy, September 2.

Oser, J. (2021). “Protest as one political act in individuals' participation repertoire: Latent class analysis and political participant types.” Paper presented at the Mannheim Centre for European Social Research (MZES) seminar series

• Research and development grants

Multi-year grants

2016-2020 Israel Science Foundation. Oser, J. Principal Investigator. “Citizenship norms, digital media use and political participation: A panel study on the impact of citizenship norms on political behavior.”

2020-2024 Israel Science Foundation. Oser, J. Principal Investigator. ““Yes I can...”? Political efficacy in the digital era.”

One-year grants

2015-2016 Gandyr Foundation. Oser, J. Principal Investigator. “Democratic ideals and political behavior: Young Israelis in comparative perspective.”

2019-2020 Ben-Gurion University Excellence Grant for Advancement to Step 2 of the European Research Commission Starting Grant 2019, application titled “The Participation-Policy Connection and Its Consequences.”

2021-2022 Ben-Gurion University Data Science Research Center, Research Grant for Young Scholars. Grinberg, N. & Oser, J, Co-PI's to support research assistants for the

project “How exposure to political content on social media affects political attitudes.”

2022-2023 Ben-Gurion University Data Science Research Center grant for graduate-level multidisciplinary course development awarded to Grinberg, N. as Principal Investigator, with three consulting multidisciplinary faculty: Oser, J. (Politics and Government), Reggev, N. (Psychology), and Shwed, U. (Sociology and Anthropology). Planned course title: “Internet, Algorithms, and Society.”

• **Research in progress**

Ongoing research projects with related papers and grant applications under review (selected)

1. Participation and representation in the digital age: Participation repertoires in an era of unequal representation (solo project)
2. Citizenship norms, digital media use and political participation: A panel study on the impact of citizenship norms on political behavior (solo project; continuation of Israel Science Foundation 2016-2020 grant project)
3. Political efficacy in the digital age: Meta-analyses and cross-national comparisons (implementation of solo Israel Science Foundation 2020-2024 grant project; includes sole-authored studies, and studies in collaboration with grant international collaborator Shelley Boulianne)
4. Political efficacy from a cross-national perspective: socio-demographic and contextual correlates of external and internal efficacy (collaboration with Ruth Dassonneville and Fernando Feitosa)
5. Latent class analysis methodological advances: connecting theory and praxis (collaboration with Zsuzsa Bakk and Roberto Di Mari)
6. How exposure to political content on social media affects political attitudes; big data observational analysis and experimental approaches (collaboration with Nir Grinberg)
7. How opportunities for meaningful civic action may foster pro-democratic norms (collaboration with Hahrie Han)

Invited contributions in process

Oser, Jennifer. The effectiveness of different forms of participation. In *The Oxford Handbook of Political Participation*, edited by M. Giugni and M. Grasso. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Final manuscript submitted July 2021; publication expected June 2022].

Oser, Jennifer. Political efficacy. In *The Encyclopedia of Political Sociology*, edited by M. Giugni and M. Grasso. Edward Elgar [Invited in December 2021; publication expected in 2023].

Han, Hahrie, Matthew Baggetta, and Jennifer Oser. Collective action and organizing: Linking multiple levels of inquiry to strengthen democratic governance. *Annual Review of Political Science*. [Formal invitation of conditional acceptance received: April 18, 2022. Manuscript due date: July 26, 2023. Expected publication: Volume 27, June 2024].

• **Career breaks**

Three breaks for childbirth: 2/2005–8/2005 | 12/2007–6/2008 | 3/2012–9/2012